

8941

E & W

Diag. Cht. No. 1282

Form 504

U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

DESCRIPTIVE REPORT

Type of Survey PHOTOGRAMMETRIC*SHORELINE

Field No. Ph-14(46) Office No. T-8941

LOCALITY

State TEXAS

General locality GULF COAST INTRACOASTAL WATERWAY

Locality BOLIVAR PENINSULA

194 2

CHIEF OF PARTY

R. A. Gilmore, Chief of Field Party.

T.B. Reed, Baltimore Photo. Office

LIBRARY & ARCHIVES

DATE February 12, 1952

B-1870-1 (1)

8941

DATA RECORD

T - 8941

Project No. (II): PH-14(46)

Quadrangle Name (IV):

Field Office (II): Port Lavaca, Texas

Chief of Party: Ross A. Gilmore

Photogrammetric Office (III): Baltimore, Md.

Officer-in-Charge: Thos. B. Reed

Instructions dated (II) (III): not dated
letter 711-rs 4 Feb. 1949

Copy filed in Division of
Photogrammetry (IV)

Method of Compilation (III): graphic

Manuscript Scale (III): 1:10,000

Stereoscopic Plotting Instrument Scale (III):

Scale Factor (III): 1.000

Date received in Washington Office (IV): 6-21-49

Date reported to Nautical Chart Branch (IV): 6-28-49

Applied to Chart No.

Date:

Date registered (IV): 13 Dec. 1951

Publication Scale (IV):

Publication date (IV):

Geographic Datum (III): N.A. 1927

Vertical Datum (III): M.H.W.

Mean sea level except as follows:
Elevations shown as (25) refer to mean high water
Elevations shown as (6) refer to sounding datum
i.e., mean low water or mean lower low water

Reference Station (III): INLAND, 1933

Lat.: 29° 24' 05.648" (173.9m) Long.: 94° 44' 51.955" (1400.8m)

Adjusted

~~XXXXXXXXXX~~

Plane Coordinates (IV):

State: Texas

Zone: South Central

Y = 594,804.04

X = 3,353,614.88

Roman numerals indicate whether the item is to be entered by (II) Field Party, (III) Photogrammetric Office,
or (IV) Washington Office.

When entering names of personnel on this record give the surname and initials, not initials only.

DATA RECORD

Field Inspection by (II): Howell, Reynolds

Date: Oct. 1947

Planetable contouring by (II):

Date: _____

Completion Surveys by (II):

Date:

Mean High Water Location (III) (State date and method of location):

Projection and Grids ruled by (IV): W.E.W.

Date: 12/31/48

Projection and Grids checked by (IV): W.E.W.

Date: 12/31/48

Control plotted by (III): Washington

Date:

Control checked by (III):

Date:

Radial Plot ~~on Stereoscopic~~

~~on Stereoscopic~~ by (III): L. Martin Gazik

Date: 3/17/49

Planimetry

Date:

Stereoscopic Instrument compilation (III):

Contours

Date:

Manuscript delineated by (III): D. A. Maskell

Date: 4/20/49 to
5/11/49
5/19/49 to
6/3/49

Photogrammetric Office Review by (III): R. Glaser

Date: 6 June to
15 June 1949

Elevations on Manuscript
checked by (II) (III):

Date:

Camera (kind or source) (III): U.S.C. & G. Survey Nine lens camera, focal length $8\frac{1}{4}$ "

Number	Date	Time	Scale	Stage of Tide
18426 to 18428				
	incl. 11/21/46	307	1:10,000	1.2' above MLW
18433 to 18435				
	incl. 11/21/46	321	1:10,000	" " "

Tide (III)

Diurnal

Reference Station: Galveston, Texas
Subordinate Station: Galveston Channel
Subordinate Station:

Ratio of Ranges	Mean Range	Spring Range
1.0	1.0	1.4

Washington Office Review by (IV): *Lena T. Stearns*

Date: 2 Aug. 1950

Final Drafting by (IV): *Baltimore Office*

Date:

Drafting verified for reproduction by (IV): *Breene S. Steinfles*

Date: 5-7-51

Proof Edit by (IV): *S. Steinfles*

Date: 7/3 1951

Land Area (Sq. Statute Miles) (III): 6

Shoreline (More than 200 meters to opposite shore) (III): 23 statute miles

Shoreline (Less than 200 meters to opposite shore) (III): 6 statute miles

Control Leveling - Miles (II):

Number of Triangulation Stations searched for (II):

Recovered:

Identified: 5

Number of BMs searched for (II): 0

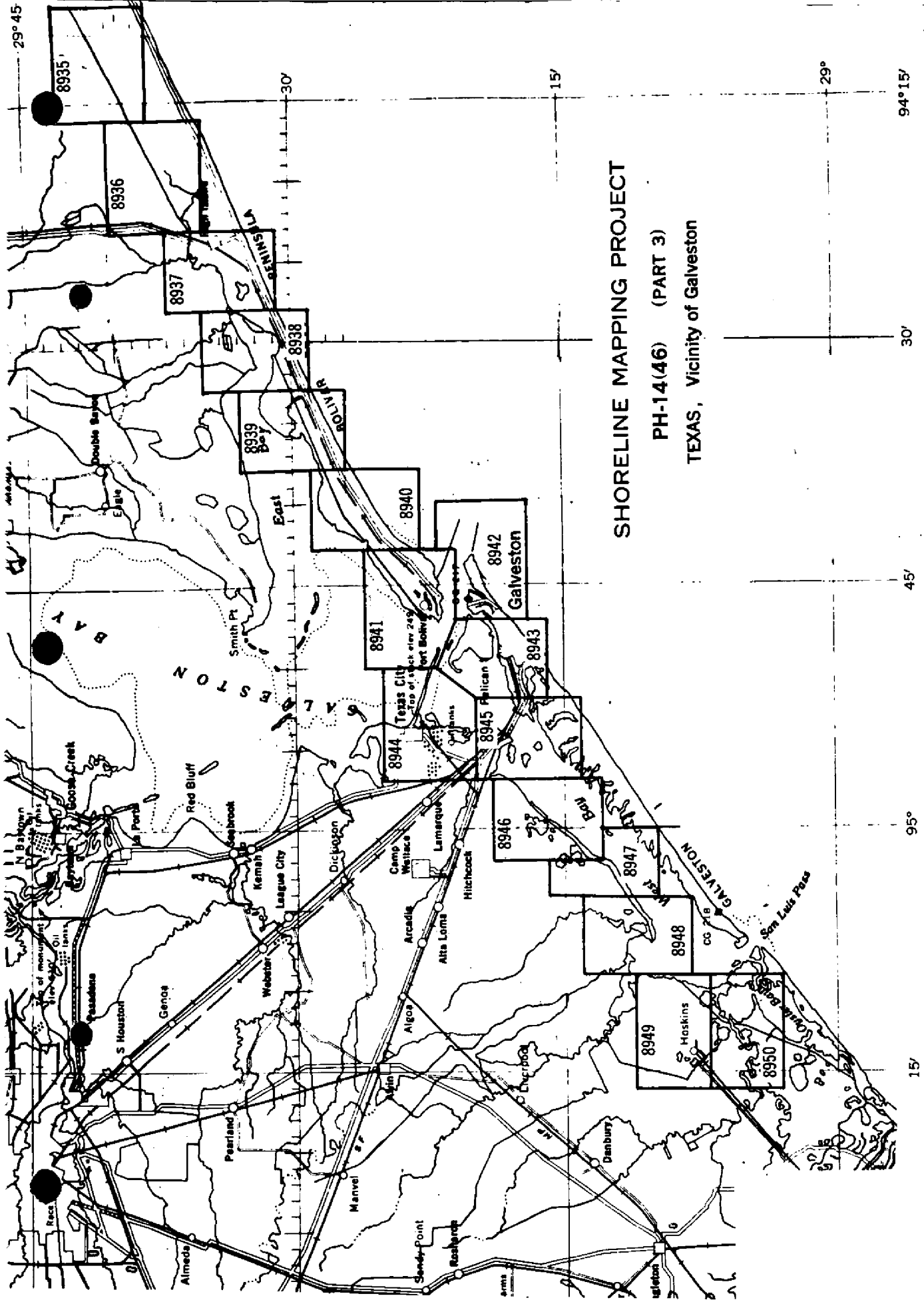
Recovered: 0

Identified: 0

Number of Recoverable Photo Stations established (III): 0

Number of Temporary Photo Hydro Stations established (III): 0

Remarks:



SHORELINE MAPPING PROJECT

PH-14(46) (PART 3)

TEXAS, Vicinity of Galveston

Summary to Accompany T-8941

Shoreline Survey T-8941, scale 1:10,000 (Lat. 29°21' to 26', Long. 94° 43' to 50') is one of 76 maps in Project Ph-14(46), Intracoastal Waterway, which consists of four parts. This project was planned to furnish data for a new series of Inland Waterway Charts at 1:40,000 scale.

T-8941 is one of the Part III group which consists of 16 maps (T-8935 to T-8950, incl.) vicinity of Galveston, Texas

*T8941 is in 2 parts #8941 W/2 and
T8941 E/2*

FIELD REPORT

SHORELINE MANUSCRIPT, SURVEY NO. T-8941

For field data covering Survey T-8941 refer to the Special Report for Project PH-14(46) Locality of Port Arthur, Texas, to Cedar Lakes, Texas. Submitted by Ross A. Gilmore, Chief of Party, (1947). *January 28, 1948.*

Chart Letter No. 84(1948)

MAP T-8241

PROJECT NO. HL-14(46)

SCALE OF MAP 1:10,000

SCALE FACTOR 1.000

STATION	SOURCE OF INFORMATION (INDEX)	DATUM	LATITUDE OR ν -COORDINATE LONGITUDE OR λ -COORDINATE		DISTANCE FROM GRID IN FEET. OR PROJECTION LINE IN METERS		N.A. 1927 - DATUM DISTANCE FROM GRID OR PROJECTION LINE IN METERS		FACTOR DISTANCE FROM GRID OR PROJECTION LINE IN METERS	
			FORWARD	(BACK)	FORWARD	(BACK)	FORWARD	(BACK)	FORWARD	(BACK)
TEXAS CITY CHAN. CUT "B" OUTER FRONT RANGE BN., 1933 <i>r 1947</i>	Acc. No. G-2122 P 42	N.A. 1927	29 22	02.161			66.5	7180.8	1847.3	30.788
			94 48	29.506			795.8	822.4	1618.2	26.971
TEXAS CITY CHAN. CUT "B" OUTER REAR RANGE BN., 1933 <i>r 1947</i>	" P 42	"	29 21	55.284			1702.1	145.2	1847.3	30.788
			94 49	00.496			13.4	1604.8	1618.2	26.971
TEX 1933	" P 35	"	29 21	49.490	<i>Destroyed. Removed from manuscript</i>		1523.7	323.6	1847.3	30.788
			94 48	36.553			985.9	632.4	1618.2	26.972
"0" (USE) 1900 <i>r 1947</i>	" P 33	"	29 21	11.227			345.7	1501.6	1847.3	30.788
			94 49	26.663			719.2	899.2	1618.4	26.974
BOLIVAR PT. LH (USE) 1900 <i>r 1947</i>	G-1252 Vol II P 160	"	29 21	59.597			1834.9	12.4	1847.3	30.788
			94 46	00.263			7.1	1611.1	1618.2	26.971
TRAVIS, 1933 <i>r 1947</i>	G-2122 p 27	"	29 21	58.598			1804.1	43.2	1847.3	30.788
			94 45	22.208			599.0	1019.2	1618.2	26.971
DREDGE, 1933 <i>r 1947</i>	" p 46	"	29 21	34.718			1068.9	778.4	1847.3	30.788
			94 43	50.065			1350.4	267.9	1618.3	26.973
BETA (USE) 1932 <i>r 1947</i>	" p 46	"	29 21	30.400			936.0	911.3	1847.3	30.788
			94 43	37.245			1004.6	613.7	1618.3	26.973
JET 1933 <i>r 1947</i>	" p 46	"	29 21	25.841			795.6	1051.7	1847.3	30.788
			94 43	23.595			636.4	982.0	1618.4	26.973
P (USE) <i>1933</i> (1900) <i>r 1947</i>	" p 34	"	29 23	31.104			957.6	889.7	1847.3	30.788
			94 43	30.525			823.1	794.7	1617.8	26.964
INLAND 1933 <i>r 1947</i>	" p 34	"	29 24	05.648			173.9	1673.4	1847.3	20.788
			94 44	51.955			1400.8	216.9	1617.7	26.962

1 FT. = 3048006 METERS
COMPUTED BY: F. Kirk

DATE 31 May 1949

CHECKED BY: R. Glaser

DATE 1 June 1949

M. 2388-12

COMPILATION REPORT

T - 8941

This manuscript is one of a series of surveys in Project No. PH-14(46) and covers the area along the Intracoastal Waterway at Bolivar Peninsula.

PHOTOGRAMMETRIC PLOT REPORT

Refer to radial plot report for Surveys T-8938 to T-8944, submitted by L. Martin Gazik, 17 March 1949. *Bound with D.R. T-8938*

31. DELINEATION

The manuscript was delineated by graphic methods only.

Stereoscopic examination of the northeast area of the manuscript was not possible because photograph No. 18436 was not available. It is believed, however, that this has not affected the accuracy of the manuscript.

32. CONTROL

The identification, density and placement of the horizontal control was adequate for satisfactory delineation of this survey. Also see Radial Plot Report for T-8938 to T-8944 submitted by L. Martin Gazik 17 March 1949.

33. SUPPLEMENTAL DATA

Field Observation, Vol. 2 of 5 vols., Sextant Fixes, was used to determine the locations of all aids to navigation. *"Galveston & Texas City" (Chart 886)*

34. CONTOURS AND DRAINAGE

Inapplicable.

35. SHORELINE AND ALONGSHORE DETAILS

The shoreline inspection is considered generally adequate; however, some portions of the shoreline required careful office interpretation.

It is noted that the field identification of the MHWL in the western part of this survey and along the Intracoastal Waterway Canal seems to be inconsistent with the field identification of the MHWL along Galveston Bay and the Gulf of Mexico. The identification was made on photographs in the same flight and at the same stage of tide. *See Review Report Heading 67*

The area delineated as breakers was interpreted by stereoscopic examination of the photographs.

36. OFFSHORE DETAILS

No comment.

37. LANDMARKS AND AIDS

There were no new landmarks recommended by the field party for charting. Several landmarks to be deleted were indicated on chart sections submitted by the 1947 field party in its special report. ^{ch. let. 84 (1948)} It was found, however, that these had already been omitted from the latest edition of chart No. 520.

Form 567 for nonfloating and floating aids to navigation are attached to this report. The positions of all floating aids were based on sextant fixes furnished by the field party.

The accuracy of the positions of the following aids are in doubt due to the fact that the sextant fix and its check angle positions could not be held together:

- Bolivar Peninsula Buoy 1 (First fix position delineated)
- Bolivar Peninsula Buoy 7 (Approximate position delineated)
- * Galveston Bay Channel Buoy 16 (The discrepancy between the sextant fix and its check angle positions was so great that both were delineated on the manuscript for evaluation by Washington Office reviewer).

Sextant fixes for Galveston Bay Channel Buoy 23, 25, and 26 could not be plotted as they fell outside the project limits.

The leading lines of Texas City Channel Cut ^A Outer Range and Texas City Channel Cut A Inner Range do not intersect as charted. The azimuths of these leading lines were determined by aligning the range lights with sextant fix positions of points on their respective ranges. Because of the diagonal junction between T-8941 and T-8943, parts of these ranges fall on T-8943; however, the leading lines have been delineated only on T-8941 and T-8942. *See Review Report Heading 68*

38. CONTROL FOR FUTURE SURVEYS

None

** Re-plotted during review. The newly-plotted "check" position was retained on the manuscript because it fell in better relationship to the channel. The "fix" angle was evidently recorded in error.*

39. JUNCTIONS

OK
Junction to the east with Survey No. T-8940 will be made when that survey is completed. Junctions to the south with T-8942 and T-8943, and to the west with T-8944 have been made and are in agreement.

40. HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL ACCURACY

No comment.

41. Through 45

Inapplicable.

46. COMPARISON WITH EXISTING MAPS

The manuscript has been compared with the following War Department, Corps of Engineers quadrangles, scale 1:25,000, edition of 1943:

Flake, Texas
Bolivar Point, Texas
The Jetties, Texas
Galveston, Texas

The manuscript was in good agreement with the above quadrangles except that the manuscript shows an increase in the size of the marsh area along the southern shoreline of the Bolivar Peninsula east and west of longitude 94° 44'. This may be a seasonal difference or be due to a temporary condition at the time of photography.

47. COMPARISON WITH NAUTICAL CHARTS

Comparison was made with Chart No. 520, scale , 1:30,000, edition of 1945, corrected to 6 June 1949.

The manuscript and chart were in good agreement except for the same marsh area difference mentioned in paragraph 46.

Examination of chart No 520 also discloses two channels for which this office has no leading line range data. These channels are Highway Ferry Channel and Port Bolivar Channel.

Items to be applied to nautical charts immediately:

Wreck located at lat. 29° 23' 162 m
long. 94° 43' 100 m

875 HK
#4860 Helms

Items to be carried forward:

None

Respectfully submitted
17 June 1947

Louis C. Maskell
Cartographic Draftsman

Approved and forwarded
7 July 1949

Thos B. Burch
Officer in Charge
Baltimore Photogrammetric Office

48. GEOGRAPHIC NAMES

- ✓ • Baffle Point
- ✓ • Bolivar Peninsula
- ✓ • Bolivar Roads
- ✓ • Galveston Bay
- ✓ • Galveston Bay Channel
- ✓ • Gulf of Mexico
- ✓ • * Highway Ferry Channel
- ✓ • Inner Bar Channel
- ✓ • Intracoastal Waterway
- ✓ • North Jetty
- ✓ • Port Bolivar
- * Port Bolivar Channel
- ✓ • Texas City Channel
- ✓ • Texas City Dike

(pending with U.S.B. & N.: whether Houston Ship Channel should begin at Bolivar Roads)

There was no Geographic Names Standard for the area. The above list was compiled from the four War Department quadrangle maps (listed in paragraph 46), Nautical Chart No. 520, and the Coast Guard Light List. The following discrepancy is noted: Houston Ship Channel, so named on Chart 520, is referred to in the Light List as Galveston Bay Channel. The Light List name was accepted for use on the manuscript.

* Not shown on manuscript.
(see nautical chart 520)

Names preceded by • are approved. Based on names report for this area.
8-1-50. L. Heck

- Galveston Bay Channel Entrance Range
- Bolivar Peninsula Range
- Texas City Channel Cut A outer Range
- " " " " Inner "
- " " " " Cut B outer "
- Highway Ferry Channel (very short)

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

NONFLOATING AIDS OR LANDMARKS FOR CHARTS

TO BE CHARTED
~~TO BE DELETED~~

STRIKE OUT ONE

Baltimore, Md.

May 23

1949

I recommend that the following objects which have (have not) been inspected from seaward to determine their value as landmarks, be charted on (deleted from) the charts indicated.

The positions given have been checked after listing by

R. Glaser

C. Glaser

Thos. B. Reed

Chief of Party.

STATE	CHARTING NAME	DESCRIPTION	SIGNAL NAME	POSITION				METHOD OF LOCATION AND SURVEY NO.	DATE OF LOCATION	CHARTS AFFECTED		
				LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	DATUM	HARBOR CHART	INSHORE CHART	INTERSHORE CHART			
	LT.	BOLIVAR PENINSULA, RANGE REAR	N to N 12° 48' E 286 fathoms	29 23	94 46	N.A. 1927	X	X	X	886		
	LT	" " FRONT	N to N 6° 50' E 886 fathoms	29 22	94 45	1927	X	X	X	1282		
	LT 2	BOLIVAR PENINSULA	HK 886	29 22	94 46	"	X	X	X	"		
	LT 12	"	HK 886	29 22	94 47	"	X	X	X	"		
	LT	PORT BOLIVAR, LEADING	OUT - 18	29 22	94 47	"	X	X	X	"		
	LT	BOLIVAR-FERRY SLIP 4	HK 115	29 21	94 46	"	X	X	X	"		
	LT	BOLIVAR FERRY SLIP LEADING	HK 115	29 21	94 46	"	X	X	X	"		
	LT	GALVESTON BAY, CHANNEL ENT.	286 fathoms	29 22	94 48	"	X	X	X	"		
	LT	RANGE RANGE, FRONT	286 fathoms	29 22	94 48	"	X	X	X	"		
	LT	GALVESTON BAY, CHANNEL ENTRANCE	286 fathoms	29 22	94 48	"	X	X	X	"		
	LT	RANGE, REAR	286 fathoms	29 22	94 48	"	X	X	X	"		
	LT 13	GALVESTON BAY, CHANNEL	286 fathoms	29 23	94 48	"	X	X	X	"		
	LT 14	"	286 fathoms	29 23	94 48	"	X	X	X	"		
	LT 17	"	286 fathoms	29 24	94 49	"	X	X	X	"		

This form shall be prepared in accordance with Hydrographic Manual, pages 800 to 804. Positions of charted landmarks and nonfloating aids to navigation, if redetermined, shall be reported on this form. The data should be considered for the charts of the area and not by individual field survey sheets. Information under each column heading should be given.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

NONFLOATING AIDS OR LANDMARKS FOR CHARTS

TO BE CHARTED
~~TO BE DELETED~~

STRIKE OUT ONE

BALTIMORE, MARYLAND

23 May

1949

I recommend that the following objects which have ~~(insert name)~~ been inspected from seaward to determine their value as landmarks, be charted on ~~(deleted from)~~ the charts indicated.

The positions given have been checked after listing by R. Glaser

Thos. B. Reed

Chief of Party.

STATE	CHARTING NAME	DESCRIPTION	SIGNAL NAME	POSITION						METHOD OF LOCATION AND SURVEY No.	DATE OF LOCATION	HARBOR CHART	INSHORE CHART	CHARTS AFFECTED
				LATITUDE		LONGITUDE		DATUM						
				°	'	D. M. METERS	°		'					
✓	BOLIVAR ROADS ANCH BUOY B		886 CHLORINE	29	21	593	94	44	1342	N.A. 1927	OCT 1947	X	X	120
✓	" " " C		886 CHLORINE	29	21	498	94	44	1563	"	"	X	X	886
✓	" " " D		886 CHLORINE	29	21	385	94	45	334	"	"	X	X	1282
✓	" " " E		886 CHLORINE	29	21	341	94	45	940	"	"	X	X	"
✓	CALVESTON LTD. B-LL BUOY 9		886 CHLORINE	29	21	102	94	44	933	"	"	X	X	"
✓	" " " 7A		886 CHLORINE	29	21	228	94	43	1321	"	"	X	X	"
✓	BOLIVAR PENINSULA BUOY 1		886 CHLORINE	29	22	1602	94	46	598	"	"	X	X	"
✓	" " " 3		886 CHLORINE	29	22	1411	94	46	781	"	"	X	X	"
✓	" " " 5		886 CHLORINE	29	22	1264	94	46	930	"	"	X	X	"
✓	" " " 7		886 CHLORINE	29	22	1103	94	46	1069	"	"	X	X	"
✓	" " " 11		886 CHLORINE	29	22	814	94	46	1369	"	"	X	X	"
✓	" " " 13		886 CHLORINE	29	22	618	94	46	1579	"	"	X	X	"
✓	" " " 15		886 CHLORINE	29	22	474	94	47	59	"	"	X	X	"
✓	CALVESTON BAY CHAN. BUOY 16		886 CHLORINE	29	24	308	94	49	177	"	"	X	X	"

Re-plotted during review (LTSV)

Position in doubt

check position

Re-plotted during review (LTS)

This form shall be prepared in accordance with Hydrographic Manual, pages 800 to 804. Positions of charted landmarks and nonfloating aids to navigation, if redetermined, shall be reported on this form. The data should be considered for the charts of the area and not by individual field survey sheets. Information under each column heading should be given.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

NONFLOATING AIDS OR LANDMARKS FOR CHARTS

TO BE CHARTED
TO BE DELETED

STRIKE OUT ONE

BALTIMORE, MD.

23 May 1949

I recommend that the following objects which have ~~(insert name)~~ been inspected from seaward to determine their value as landmarks, be charted on ~~(insert name)~~ the charts indicated.

The positions given have been checked after listing by

R. Glaser

R. Glaser

Thos. B. Reed

Chief of Party.

STATE	CHARTING NAME	DESCRIPTION	SIGNAL NAME	POSITION							METHOD OF LOCATION AND SURVEY No.	DATE OF LOCATION	HARBOR CHART	INSHORE CHART	CHARTS AFFECTED
				LATITUDE		LONGITUDE			DATUM						
				°	'	D. M. METERS	°	'		D. P. METERS					
✓	GALVESTON BAY CHAN. BUOY 5		886 c. l. l. m. w.	29	21	1528	94 48	16	N.A. 1927	SEXTANT FIX	OCT 1927	X	X	520 1949	
✓	" " " 3		886 c. l. l. m. w.	29	21	918	94 47	1052	"	"	"	X	X	"	
✓	" " " LTD" 2		886 c. l. l. m. w.	29	21	488	94 47	338	"	"	"	X	X	"	
✓	TEXAS CITY CH. BUOY 2		886 c. l. l. m. w.	29	21	495	94 47	1076	"	"	"	X	X	"	
✓	" " " 7		886 c. l. l. m. w.	29	21	837	94 48	571	"	"	"	X	X	"	
✓	" " " LTD 9		886 c. l. l. m. w.	29	21	1260	94 48	1473	"	"	"	X	X	"	
✓	" " " 11		886 c. l. l. m. w.	29	21	1539	94 49	448	"	"	"	X	X	"	
✓	" " " 11A		886 c. l. l. m. w.	29	22	133	94 49	1336	"	"	"	X	X	"	
✓	1414 1957 P. 898 Bolivar Point PORT BOLIVAR CHAN BUOY 2	1947 P. 897	886 c. l. l. m. w.	29	21	1390	94 46	1597	"	"	"	X	X	"	
✓	BOLIVAR FERRY SLIP LTD														
✓	BELL BUOY 2		886 c. l. l. m. w.	29	21	1160	94 46	1440	"	"	"	X	X	"	
✓	BOLIVAR ROADS LTD BELL BUOY 4		886 c. l. l. m. w.	29	21	1	94 46	1387	"	"	"				
✓	BOLIVAR ROADS ANCH BUOY A		886 c. l. l. m. w.	29	21	660	94 44	1763	"	"	"	X	X	"	

* in 1950 List (4 in 1947 list) Field data. This form shall be prepared in accordance with Hydrographic Manual, pages 800 to 804. Positions of charted landmarks and nonfloating aids to navigation, if redetermined, shall be reported on this form. The data should be considered for the charts of the area and not by individual field survey sheets. Information under each column heading should be given.

18

Review Report T-8941
Shoreline Survey
2 August 1950

62. Comparison with Registered Surveys:

T-282	1:20,000	1850	(no contours)
T-4860	1:20,000	1933-4	" "
T-6051	1:10,000	"	(graphic control)
T-6052	1:10,000	"	" "
T-6053	1:10,000	"	" "

Except for off-shore details T-8941 supersedes the older surveys for charting purposes.

63. Comparison with Maps of Other Agencies:

USE	Bolivar Point	1:25,000	1949	
USGS	" "	1:31,680	1933	rep. 1946
USE	Flake	1:25,000	1949	
USGS	"	1:31,680	1933	
USE	Galveston	1:25,000	1949	
USGS	"	1:31,680	1933	rep. 1943
USE	The Jetties	1:25,000	1949	
USGS	" "	1:31,680	1933	

Except for contours and land lines this survey supersedes the older surveys for charting purposes.

64. Comparison with Contemporary Hydrographic Surveys: None

65. Comparison with Nautical Charts:

520 1:30,000 Feb. 1945, rev. Sept. 1949

Various charted wrecks and piles were not visible on the photographs and have not been delineated. No field inspection notes were furnished for these features.

66. Adequacy:

This manuscript complies with project instructions and is adequate for charting purposes.

67. Shoreline:

The seeming inconsistency in field identification of MHWL arises from the difference in steepness of banks.

68. Range Line

Texas City Cut A Inner Range:

The point on range was deleted from the manuscript because a line drawn thru the triangulation points Range Rear and Range Front lights indicated the point was in error. The new line falls in mid-channel.

69. Aids to Navigation:

Lights and buoys on T-8941 are in positions fixed by the field inspection of 1947.

The following changes are known to have occurred subsequently:

1. Galveston Bay Entrance Range Front -- rebuilt 1948
2. Bolivar Peninsula Range Rear -- destroyed & abandoned
3. " " " Front -- now a "leading" light
4. Bolivar Point Leading Light -- rebuilt 1949

70. Geographic Names:

Chart 520 uses the Engineers name "Houston Ship Channel" to designate the channel from Galveston Bay entrance to Houston. The Light Lists use "Galveston Bay Channel" through the Galveston Bay area, and it is so designated on T-8941. (Bolt. 1955)

Reviewed by:

Lena T. Stevens
Lena T. Stevens

Approved by:

S. V. Griffith
Chief, Review Section B 12/14/51
Division of Photogrammetry

H. B. Edwards
Chief, Nautical Chart Branch
Division of Charts

J. S. Reading
Chief, Div. of Photogrammetry

C. C. Cotten
Chief, Div. Coastal Surveys

